# KANCH KALVI'S PROBLEMS BASED -SPECIAL QUESTION PAPER (2016-17) 

Class: X STD

Subject: SCIENCE

MARKS; 75<br>TIME; 2 Hrs

## I.SOLVE (ANY 20) THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS ( $20 \times 2=40$ )

1. Find the concentration of solution in terms of weight percent if 20 gm of common salt is dissolved in 60 gm of water.
2. 50 g of saturated solution of NaCl at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ is evaporated to dryness and 13.2 g of dry NaCl was obtained. Find the solubility of NaCl at $30^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ in water
3. 2 g of potassium sulphate was dissolved in 12.5 ml of water. On cooling, the first crystals appeared at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. What is the solubility of potassium sulphate in water at $60^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ ?
4. How to arrive at the value of GRAM MOLAR VOLUME OF OXYGEN?
5. Find the gram molecular mass of carbon dioxide $\left(\mathrm{CO}_{2}\right)$
6. Calculate the number of moles in i) 90 g of water ii) 2 g of NaOH
7. Calculate the number of molecules in 11 g of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$
8. Calculate the mass of glucose in $2 \times 10^{24}$ molecules
9. Calculate the number of water molecules present in one drop of water which weighs 0.18 g
10. How many grams are there in the following?
i) 1 mole of chlorine molecule, $\mathrm{Cl}_{2}$ ii) 2 moles of sulphur molecules, $\mathrm{S}_{8}$
11. Find how many moles of atoms are there in:
i) 2 g of nitrogen. ii) 23 g of sodium
12. Calculate the mass of 0.5 mole of iron.
13. The hydroxide ion concentration of a solution is $1.0 \times 10^{-9} \mathrm{M}$. What is the pH of the solution?
14. A constant force acts on an object of mass 10 kg for a duration of 4 s . It Increases the object's velocity from $2 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}-1$ to $8 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}-1$. Find the magnitude of the applied force.
15. Which would require a greater force for accelerating a 2 kg of mass at $4 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}^{-2}$ or a 3 kg mass at $2 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}^{-2}$ ?
16. The mass of an object is 5 kg . What is its weight on the earth?
17. A current of 0.75 A is drawn by the filament of an electric bulb for 10 minutes.Find the amount of electric charge that flows through the circuit
18. How much work is done in moving a charge of 5 C across two points having potential difference 10 V ?
19. Two resistances $18 \Omega$ and $6 \Omega$ are connected to a 6 V battery in series. Calculate (a) total resistance (b) the current through the circuit
20. Calculate the energy produced when 1 kg of substance is fully converted into energy.
21. A concave lens has focal length of 15 cm . At what distance should the object From the lens be placed so that it forms an image 10 cm from the lens?
22. A convex mirror used as rear-view mirror in an automobile has a radius of curvature of 3 m . If a bus is located 5 m from this mirror, find the position and nature of the image.
II. .SOLVE THE FOLLOWING PROBLEMS (7 x $5=35$ )
23. A bullet of mass 15 g is horizontally fired with a velocity $100 \mathrm{~m} \mathrm{~s}-1$ from a pistol of mass 2 kg . What is the recoil velocity of the pistol?
24. a) Renu is standing in a dinin line $6.38 \times 103 \mathrm{~km}$ from the centre of the earth.The mass of the earth is $6.38 \times 10^{24} \mathrm{~kg}$. Find 'g'.(3m)
b) The optical prescription of a pair of spectacle is Right eye : -3.5 D Left eye : - 4.00 D Which lens has a greater focal length?(2m)
25. a) How many electrons flow through an electric bulb every second, if the current that passes through the bulb is 1.6 A . $(3 \mathrm{~m})$
b) A shoping cart has a mass of 65 kg . In order to accelerate the cart by $0.3 \mathrm{~ms}-2$ what force would you exert on it ?(2m)
26. a) Three resistances having the values $5 \Omega, 10 \Omega, 30 \Omega$ areconnected parallel to each other. Calculate the equivalent resistance. ( 3 m )
b) An electric bulb is connected to a 220 V generator. The current is 0.50 A . What is the power of the bulb? $(2 \mathrm{~m})$
27. a) The hydrogen ion concentration of a solution is 0.001 M . What is the PH of the solution?(3m)
b) Molecular mass of nitrogen is 28.Its Atomic mass is 14 . Find the atomicity of nitrogen $(2 \mathrm{~m})$
28. Calculate the number of moles in: (i) $12.046 \times 10^{23}$ atoms of Copper (ii) 27.95 g of Iron (iii) $1.51 \mathrm{X} 10^{23}$ molecules of $\mathrm{CO}_{2}$
29. a) An empty evaporating dish weighs 20 g .After adding saturated solution of NaNO 3 , the dish weighs 66.0 g . When evaporated to dryness, the dish with crystals weighs 41.5 g . Find the solubility of NaNO 3 at $20^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$. (3m)
b) Calculate the number of moles for a substance containing $3.0115 \times 10^{23}$ molecules in it. (2m)

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